



शहीद महेन्द्र कर्मा विश्वविद्यालय, बस्तर
धरमपुरा-2, जगदलपुर, जिला-बस्तर, छत्तीसगढ़, भारत पिनकोड 494001

New Syllabus of
B.A. Part-I
w.e.f. Session 2023-24
Annual Examination Pattern

Shaheed Mahendra Karma Vishwavidyalaya, Bastar
Dharampura-2, Jagdalpur, Distt.-Bastar, Chhattisgarh, India, Pincode 494001

शहीद महेन्द्र कर्मा विश्वविद्यालय, बस्तर, जगदलपुर (छत्तीसगढ़)

छ.ग. शासन, उच्च शिक्षा विभाग से प्राप्त केन्द्रीय अध्ययन मंडल द्वारा तैयार किये गये स्नातक स्तर के त्रिवर्षीय (वार्षिक पद्यति) पाठ्यक्रम का नवीन सिलेबस सत्र 2023-24 से स्नातक भाग-एक/प्रथम वर्ष में लागू

बी.ए. भाग-एक/प्रथम वर्ष

क्र.	विषय का नाम-हिन्दी में	विषय का नाम-अंग्रेजी में
1	पर्यावरण अध्ययन एवं मानवाधिकार	Environmental Studies and Human Rights
2	आधार पाठ्यक्रम-हिन्दी भाषा	Foundation Course - Hindi Language
3	आधार पाठ्यक्रम-अंग्रेजी भाषा	Foundation Course - English Language
4	हिन्दी साहित्य	Hindi Literature
5	अंग्रेजी साहित्य	English Literature
6	संस्कृत साहित्य	Sanskrit Literature
7	इतिहास	History
8	भूगोल	Geography
9	समाजशास्त्र	Sociology
10	अर्थशास्त्र	Economics
11	राजनीति विज्ञान	Political Science
12	मानवविज्ञान	Anthropology
13	गृह विज्ञान	Home Science
14	मनोविज्ञान	Psychology
15	प्राचीन भारतीय इतिहास संस्कृति एवं पुरातत्व	Ancient Indian History, Culture & Archaeology
16	रक्षा अध्ययन	Defence Studies

REVISED ORDINANCE NO.11
(As per State U.G.C. Scheme)
BACHELOR OF ARTS

1. The three year course has been broken up in to three Parts.
Part-I Examination: at the end of the first year.
Part-II Examination: at the end of the second year and
Part-III Examination: at the end of the third year.
2. A candidate who after passing (10+2) or intermediate examination of C.G. Board of Secondary Education, C.G. or any other examination recognized by the University or C.G. Board of Secondary Education as equivalent there to, has attended regular course of study in an affiliated college or in the Teaching Department of the University for one academic year shall be eligible for appearing at the B.A. Part-I examination.
3. A candidate who after passing B.A. Part-I examination of the University or any other examination recognized by the University as equivalent there to has attended regular course of study for one academic year in an affiliated college or in the Teaching Department of the University shall be eligible for appearing at the B.A. Part II Examination.
4. A candidate who after passing B.A. Part III examination of the University has completed a regular course of study for one academic year in an affiliated college or in the Teaching Department of the University shall be eligible for appearing at the B.A. Part-III examination.
5. Besides regular students, subject to their compliance with this ordinance, ex-students and non-college candidates shall be eligible for admission other examination as per provisions of Ordinance N. 6 relating to Examinations (General). Provided that non-college candidates can be admitted to offer only such subjects/paper as are taught to the regular students at any of the University Teaching Department or College.
6. Every candidate for the Bachelor of arts examination shall be examined in:
 - A Foundation Course:
 - (i) Group A - Hindi Language
 - (ii) Group B - English Language
 - B Three course subjects: One subject from any three group out of the following six groups:
 - 1 Sociology / Ancient Indian History/Anthropology
 - 2 Political Science/Home Science / Drawing & Painting / Vocational Course.
 - 3 Hindi Literature/ Sanskrit Literature/Urdu Literature/Mathematics.
 - 4 Economics/Music/Defense Studies/Linguistics/ Urdu;
 - 5 Philosophy/Psychology/ Geography/ Education/Management.
 - 6 History/English Literature/Statistics.
 - 7 Practicals (If Necessary) for each core subject.

- 7 Any candidate who has passed the B.A. examination of the University shall be allowed to present himself for examination in any of additional subject prescribed for the B.A. examination and not taken by him at the degree examination. Such candidate will have to first appear and pass the B.A. Part I examination in the subject which he proposes to offer and then the B.A. Part II and Part III examination in the same subject. Successful candidate will be given a certificate to that effect.
- 8 In order to pass any part of the three year degree course examination, an examinee must obtain not less than 33% of the total marks in each subject/group of subjects. In subject /group of subjects, where both theory and practical examination are provided, an examinee must pass in both the theory and practical part so the examination separately.
- 9 Candidate will have to pass separately at the Part-I, Part II and part-III examination. No division shall be assigned on the result of the Part-I and Part-II examination. In determining the division of the Final examination, total marks obtained by the examinees, in their Part-I, Part-II and Part-III examination in the aggregate shall be taken into account. Candidate will not be allowed to change subjects after passing Part I Examination. Provided in case of candidate who has passed the examination through the supplementary examination having failed in one subject only the total aggregate marks being carried over for determining the division shall include the actual mark so obtained in the subject in which he appeared at the supplementary examination.
- D Successful examinee at the Part-III examination obtaining 60% or more marks shall be placed in the First division, those obtain in less than 60% but not less than 45% marks in the Second division and other successful examinees in the third division.

SCHEME OF EXAMINATION

Subject	Paper	Max. Marks	Min. Marks
i) Environmental Studies		75	33
	Fild Work	25	
A. Foundation Course			
i) Hindi Language - I		75	26
ii) English Language - II		75	26
B. Three Core Subject :			
1. Hindi Literature	I	75	50
	II	75	
2. Sanskrit Literature	I	75	50
	II	75	
3. English Literature	I	75	50
	II	75	
4. Philosophy	I	75	50
	II	75	
5. Economics	I	75	50
	II	75	
6. Political Science	I	75	50
	II	75	
7. History	I	75	50
	II	75	
8. Ancient Indian History	I	75	50
	II	75	
9. Culture & Archaeology	I	75	50
	II	75	
10. Geography	I	50	33
	II	50	
11. Mathematics	Practical	50	17
	I	50	
12. Statistics	II	50	50
	III	50	
12. Statistics	I	50	33
	II	50	
	Practical	50	17

Subject	Paper	Max. Marks	Min. Marks
13. Anthropology	I	50	33
	II	50	
	Practical	50	17
14. Linguistics	I	75	50
	II	75	
15. Music	I	50	33
	II	50	
	Practical	50	17
16. Home Science	I	50	33
	II	50	
	Practical	50	17
17. Education	I	75	50
	II	75	
18. Psychology	I	50	33
	II	50	
	Practical	50	17
19. Management	I	75	50
	II	75	
20. Defence Studies	I	50	33
	II	50	
	Practical	50	17
21. Urdu	I	75	50
	II	75	
22. Dance	I	50	33
	II	50	
	Practical	50	17

USE OF CALCULATORS

The Students of Degree/P.G. Classes will be permitted to use of Calculators in the examination hall from annual 1986 examination on the following conditions as per decision of the standing committee of the Academic Council at its meeting held on 31-1-1986-

1. Student will bring their own Calculators.
2. Calculators will not be provided either by the university or examination centres.
3. Calculators with, memory and following variables be permitted +, -, x, , square, reciprocal, exponents log, square root, trigonometric functions, sine, cosine, tangent etc. factorial summation, xy, yx and in the light of objective approval of merits and demerits of the viva only will be allowed.

Part - I

SYLLABUS FORENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND HUMAN RIGHTS

(Papercode-0828)

MM. 75

इन्वारमेंटल साईसे के पाठ्यक्रम को स्नातक स्तर भाग-एक की कक्षाओं में विश्वविद्यालय अनुदान आयोग के निर्देशानुसार अनिवार्य रूप से शिक्षा सत्र 2003-2004 (परीक्षा 2004) से प्रभावशील किया गया है। स्वशासी महाविद्यालयों द्वारा भी अनिवार्य रूप से अंगीकृत किया जाएगा।

भाग 1, 2 एवं 3 में से किसी भी वर्ष में पर्यावरण प्रश्न-पत्र उत्तीर्ण करना अनिवार्य है। तभी उपाधि प्रदाय योग्य होगी।

पाठ्यक्रम 100 अंकों का होगा, जिसमें से 75 अंक सैद्धांतिक प्रश्नों पर होंगे एवं 25 अंकक्षेत्रीय कार्य (Field Work) पर्यावरण पर होंगे।

सैद्धांतिक प्रश्नों पर अंक - 75 (सभी प्रश्न इकाई आधार पर रहेंगे जिसमें विकल्प रहेगा)

- | | | |
|----------------------|---|--------|
| (अ) लघु प्रश्नोंत्तर | - | 25 अंक |
| (ब) निबंधात्मक | - | 50 अंक |

Field Work- 25 अंकों का मूल्यांकन आंतरिक मूल्यांकन पद्धति से कर विश्वविद्यालय को प्रेषित किया जावेगा। अभिलेखों की प्रायोगिक उत्तर पुस्तिकाओं के समान संबंधित महाविद्यालयों द्वारा सुरक्षित रखेंगे।

उपरोक्त पाठ्यक्रम से संबंधित परीक्षा का आयोजन वार्षिक परीक्षा के साथ किया जाएगा।

पर्यावरण विज्ञान विषय अनिवार्य विषय है, जिसमें अनुत्तीर्ण होने पर स्नातक स्तर भाग-एक के छात्र/छात्राओं को एक अन्य विषय के साथ पूरक की पात्रता होगी। पर्यावरण विज्ञान के

सैद्धांतिक एवं फील्ड वर्क के संयुक्त रूप से 33: (तीस प्रतिशत) अंक उत्तीर्ण होने के लिए अनिवार्य होंगे।

स्नातक स्तर भाग-एक के समस्त नियमित/भूतपूर्व/अमहाविद्यालयीन छात्र/छात्राओं को अपना फील्ड वर्क सैद्धांतिक परीक्षा की समाप्ति के पश्चात् 10 (दस) दिनों के भीतर संबंधित महाविद्यालय/परीक्षा केन्द्र में जमा करेंगे एवं महाविद्यालय के प्राचार्य/केन्द्र अधीक्षक, परीक्षकों की नियुक्ति के लिए अधिकृत रहेंगे तथा फील्ड वर्क जमा होने के सात दिनों के भीतर प्राप्त अंक विश्वविद्यालय को भेजेंगे।

UNIT-I THE MULTI DISCIPLINARY NATURE OF ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

Definition, Scope and

Importance Natural Resources:

Renewable and Nonrenewable Resources

- (a) Forest resources: Use and over-exploitation, deforestation, Timber extraction, mining, dams and their effects on forests and tribal people and relevant forest Act.
- (b) Water resources: Use and over-utilization of surface and ground water, floods drought, conflicts over water, dam's benefits and problems and relevant Act.
- (c) Mineral resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources.
- (d) food resources: World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging, salinity.
- (e) Energy resources: Growing energy needs, renewable and non-renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources.
- (f) Land resources: Land as a resource, land degradation, man induced landslides soil erosion and desertification.

(12 Lecture)

UNIT-II ECOSYSTEM

(a) Concept, Structure and Function of an ecosystem

- Producers, consumers and decomposers.
- Energy flow in the ecosystem
- Ecological succession
- Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids.
- Introduction, Types, Characteristics Features, Structure and Function of Forest, Grass, Desert and Aquatic Ecosystem.

(b) Biodiversity and its Conservation

- Introduction - Definition: genetic, species and ecosystem diversity
- Bio-geographical classification of India.
- Value of biodiversity: Consumptive use, productive use, social ethics, aesthetic and option values.
- Biodiversity at global, National and local levels.
- India as mega-diversity nation.
- Hot spots of biodiversity.
- Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wild life conflict.
- Endangered and endemic species of India.
- Conservation of biodiversity: In situ and Ex-situ conservation of biodiversity.

(12Lecture)

UNIT- III

(a) Causes, effect and control measures of

- Air water, soil, marine, noise, nuclear pollution and Human population.
- Solid waste management: Causes, effects and control measures of urban and industrial wastes.
- Role of an individual in prevention of pollution.
- Disaster Management: floods, earthquake, cyclone and landslides.

(12Lecture)

(b) Environmental Management

- From Unsustainable to sustainable development.
- Urban problems related to energy.
- Water conservation, rain water harvesting, watershed management.
- Resettlement and rehabilitation of people, its problems and concerns.
- Environmental ethics: Issues and possible solutions.
- Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents and holocaust.
- Wasteland reclamation
- Environment protection Act: Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation.
- Role of Information Technology in Environment and Human Health.

UNIT- IV

General background and historical perspective- Historical development and concept of Human Rights, Meaning and definition of Human Rights, Kind and Classification of Human Rights. Protection of Human Rights under the UNO Charter, protection of Human Rights under the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948. Convention on the Elimination of all forms of Discrimination against women. Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1989.

UNIT-V

Impact of Human Rights norms in India, Human Rights under the Constitution of India, Fundamental Rights under the Constitution of India, Directive Principles of State policy under the Constitution of India, Enforcement of Human Rights in India.

Protection of Human Rights under the Human Rights Act, 1993- National Human Rights Commission, State Human Rights Commission and Human Rights court in India. Fundamental Duties under the Constitution of India.

Reference/ Books Recommended

1. SK Kapoor- Human rights under International Law and Indian Law.
2. HO Agrawal- International Law and Human Rights
3. एस.के. कपूर –मानव अधिकार
4. जे.एन. पान्डेय – भारत का संविधान
5. एम.डी. चतुर्वेदी – भारत का संविधान
6. J.N.Pandey - Constitutional Law of India
7. Agarwal K.C. 2001 Environmental Biology, Nidi pub. Ltd. Bikaner
8. Bharucha Erach, the Biodiversity of India, Mapin pub. Ltd. Ahmedabad 380013, India, Email: mapin@icenet.net(R)
9. Bruinner R.C. 1989, Hazardous Waste Incineration. McGraw Hill Inc. 480p
10. Clark R.S. Marine pollution, Clarendon press Oxford (TB)
11. Cuningham, W.P. Cooper. T.H. Gorhani, E & Hepworth. M.T, 200
12. Dr. A.K. - Environmental Chemistry. Wiley Eastern Ltd.
13. Down to Earth, Center for Science and Environment (R)
14. Gloick, H.P. 1993 Water in crisis. Pacific Institute for Studies in Development, Environment & Security. Stockholm Eng. Institute. Oxford University, Press. 473p.
15. Hawkins R.E. Encyclopedia of Indian Natural History, Bombay Natural History Society, Mumbai (R)
16. Heywood, V.H. & Watson, T.T. 1995 Global Biodiversity Assessment, Cambridge Univ. Press 1140p
17. Jadhav H. & Bhosale, V.H. 1995 Environmental Protection and Law. Himalaya pub. House, Delhi 284p
18. McKinney M.L. & School R.M. 1996, Environmental Science systems & solutions, web enhanced edition, 639p
19. Mhadkar A.K. Matter Hazardous, Techno-Science publication (TB)
20. Miller T.G. Jr. Environment Science, Wadsworth publication co. (TB)
21. Odum E.P. 1971, Fundamentals of Ecology, W.B. Saunders Co. USA, 574p
22. Rao M.N. & Datta, A.K. 1987, Waste water treatment. Oxford & IBH pub. co. Pvt. Ltd 345p
23. Sharma B.K. 2001, Environmental chemistry, Goel pub. House, Meerut
24. Survey of the Environment, The Hindu (M)
25. Townsend C. Harper J. And Michael Begon, Essentials of Ecology, Blackwell Science (TB)
26. Trivedi R.K. Handbook of Environment Laws, Rules, Guidelines, Compliances and Standards, Vol I and II, Environment Media (R)
27. Trivedi R.K. and P.K. Goel, Introduction to air pollution, Techno-Science publication (TB)
28. Wanger K.D. 1998, Environmental Management. W.B. Saunders Co. Philadelphia, USA 499p

बी.ए./ बी.एस-सी./ बी.कॉम./ बी.एच.एस.सी. भाग -एक

(आधार पाठ्यक्रम)

प्रथम प्रश्नपत्र

हिंदी भाषा

कोड....

पूर्णांक 75


क्रेडिट 05


पाठ्यक्रमका उद्देश्य:-

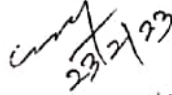
- 1.हिंदी भाषाके प्रयोजनात्मक स्वरूप का सामान्य ज्ञान प्रदान करना।
- 2.कंप्यूटर में हिंदी भाषा के प्रयोग की आवश्यकता के अनुरूप कंप्यूटर की कार्य प्रणाली की आरंभिक जानकारी से अवगत होने के लिए प्रेरित करना।
- 3.हिंदी व्याकरण की बुनियादी ज्ञान संप्रेषण कौशल तथा भाषायी दक्षता से अवगत कराना।
- 4.साहित्य और समाज को समझने की दिशा में रुझान उत्पन्न करना।


पाठ्य विषय:-

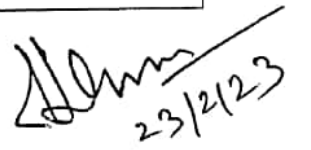
इकाई 1. (क) पल्लवन, पत्राचार, अनुवाद (ख) एक टोकरी भर मिट्टी : माधवराव सप्रे बड़े भाई साहब : प्रेमचंद	अंक 15 18 कालखंड
इकाई 2. (क) संक्षेपण, हिंदी में संक्षिप्तिकरण, हिंदी-अपठित गद्यांश, पारिभाषिक शब्दावली, हिंदी में पदनाम, मुहावरे एवंलोकोक्तियाँ (ख) जागो फिर एक बार: सूर्यकांत त्रिपाठी 'निराला' जन्मदिन ('मिट्टी से कहूँगाधन्यवाद' संग्रह से):एकांत श्रीवास्तव	अंक 15 18 कालखंड
इकाई 3. (क) शब्द-शुद्धि, वाक्य-शुद्धि, शब्द-ज्ञान- पर्यायवाची शब्द, विलोम शब्द, अनेकार्थी-शब्द, समश्रुत शब्द, अनेक शब्दों के लिए एक शब्द (ख) भोलाराम का जीव : हरिशंकर परसाई जीप पर सवार इल्लियां: शरद जोशी	अंक 15 18 कालखंड
इकाई 4.(क) मानक भाषा का अर्थ, मानक हिंदी भाषाका अर्थ, स्वरूप,	अंक 15


23.02.2023


23/2/23


23/2/23


23.2.2023


23/2/23

विशेषताएँ, मानक, उपमानक, अमानक-भाषा (ख)शिकागो से स्वामी विवेकानंद का पत्र सत्य और अहिंसा : महात्मा गांधी	18 कालखंड
इकाई 5. (क) देवनागरी लिपि- नामकरण, स्वरूप, विशेषताएँ, कंप्यूटर का सामान्य परिचय, कंप्यूटर में हिंदी का अनुप्रयोग। (ख)कछुआ-धरम : चन्द्रधर शर्मा 'गुलेरी' छत्तीसगढ़ का वैभव: हीरालाल शुक्ल	अंक 15 18 कालखंड

मूल्यांकन योजना:-

प्रत्येक इकाई से एक-एक प्रश्न पूछे जाएंगे। एक प्रश्न के 15 अंक होंगे। प्रत्येक प्रश्न में आंतरिक विकल्प होगा। प्रत्येक प्रश्न के दो भाग 'क' और 'ख' होंगे एवं अंक क्रमशः 08 एवं 07 होंगे। प्रश्नपत्र का पूर्णांक 75 निर्धारित है।

प्रश्नपत्रकेपूर्णांककादसप्रतिशतअंकआंतरिकमूल्यांकनकेलिएनिर्धारितहै।

पाठ्यक्रम अधिगम परिणाम:-

इस पाठ्यक्रम को पूर्ण करने के पश्चात विद्यार्थी:-

- 1.हिंदी प्रयोजनात्मक तथा कार्यशील भाषा के प्रति सजग होंगे।
- 2.भाषा संबंधी संभावित अशुद्धियों एवं उनके परिष्कारसे परिचित होंगे तथा मानक भाषा का व्यवहार करने में सक्षम होंगे।
- 3.विद्यार्थियों के शब्द भंडार में वृद्धि होगी।
- 4.हिंदी साहित्य के पठन-पाठन के प्रति रुचि जागृत होगी एवं सामाजिक महत्व के विविध आयामों को समझने की दृष्टि विकसित होगी।

पाठ्यक्रम निर्माण का औचित्य:-

2/2
23-2-23
Cuny 29/2/23
23-2-2023

23/2/23

BA/B.Sc./B.Com/B.Sc. Home.Sc. (Part-I)
Foundation Course Paper-II English Language

Max. Marks:75
Total credits: 05

Qualifying Marks:26

Paper-II	Mark's	Period's	Credit
Unit-I Flamingo : A Textbook for college students Publication : Macmillan Publishers	3x5=15	18	01
Unit -II <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Writing Skill • Describing a place or a person. • Writing a Biographical Sketch • Narrating an event or experience 	1x10=10	18	01
Unit -III Reading Comprehension <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • (a) Unseen Passage (Normal) • (b) Vocabulary (Text-based) 	1x5=05 1x10=10	18	01
Unit -III Reading Comprehension (a) Unseen Passage (Normal) (b) Vocabulary (Text-based)	1x5=5 1x5=5	09	0.5
Unit-V Grammar <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Articles • Gerunds /Participles • Subject Verb Agreement • Use of Conjunctions • Tenses • Relatives • Possessives & self forms • Grammatical items given in Textbook 'Flaminso' 	1x25=25	27	1.5
Total	75	90	05
Recommended Books- 1. Essential English Grammar, 2nd Edition by Raymond Murphy, Cambridge Publication 2. English Grammar in use 5th edition by Raymond Murphy, Cambridge Publication. 3. Advanced English Grammar by Martine Hewings Cambridge University Press.			

Dr. Suzhama Mishra

2/6/23
(P. Choudhary)

SYLLABUS: ECONOMICS

PART-A, INTRODUCTION			
PROGRAM: Certificate	CLASS: B.A. 1 st Year	YEAR:2024	SESSION:2023-24
SUBJECT: ECONOMICS			
1	PROGRAM CODE:	A1-ECO-CER	
2	COURSE CODE:	A1-ECO-CER-DSC-1	
3	COURSE TITLE:	PRINCIPLES OF MICRO ECONOMICS (Core Course)	
4	COURSE LEARNING OUTCOME:	<p>Student after passing this course will understand rational behavior of microeconomics. Students will know about the production process. Along with it, they will also be able to explain the markets and their compositions. The students will have knowledge of welfare, which is a pivot to equality and justice.</p> <p>Study of Microeconomics helps the students to know and judge the basics of buying and selling and product pricing.</p>	
5	TOTAL MARKS=100	MAX MARKS: 100	MIN PASS MARKS:34
PART-B, CONTENT OF THE COURSE			
UNIT	TOPICS		
UNIT I- Introduction of Economics	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Definition, Nature and Scope of Economics, 2. Utility analysis- Cardinal and Ordinal approach 3. Indifference curve analysis 4. Consumer's Equilibrium & consumer surplus 5. Law of demand, Elasticity of demand. 6. Demand and supply relationship 		
UNIT II- Production	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Theory of Production 2. Law of variable proportion 3. Production function 4. Economies of scale 5. Iso Productive curves 6. MRTS 7. Returns to scale 8. Cost and revenue concepts 9. Equilibrium of the firm. 		
UNIT III- Market and Price determination	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Meaning of various markets 2. Perfect competition and price output determination 3. Monopoly and price- output determination 4. Monopolistic competition and price-output determination 		
UNIT IV- Theory of factor pricing	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Marginal productivity theory of distribution 2. Wage theories 3. Rent theories 4. Interest theories 5. Profit theories 		

UNIT V- Welfare Economics	1. Concept of welfare economics 2. Value Judgment 3. Pigou's welfare economics 4. Pareto's Optimum Theory.	
PART-C, LEARNING RESOURCES (BOOKS RECOMMENDED)		
AUTHOR	TITLE	PUBLISHER
Jhingan, M.L.	Micro Economic Theories (Hindi & English)	Vrinda Publications
Ahuja, H.L.	Principles of Micro Economics (Hindi & English)	S Chand & Co
Seth, M.L.	Micro Economics (Hindi & English)	LN Agrawal
Koutsoyiannis, A.	Modern Micro Economics	Mcmillan
Dhingra, I. C., V. K. Garg	Principles of Micro Economics	Sultan Chand & Sons
Bose, D., A. Marimuthu	An Introduction to Micro Economics	Himalaya Publishing House
Vengedasalam, Deviga, Karunagaran Madhavan	Principles of Economics	Oxford University Press
सिन्हा, वी.सी., पुष्पा सिन्हा	व्यष्टि अर्थशास्त्र	SBPD
पंत जे.सी. एवं मिश्रा	सूक्ष्म अर्थशास्त्र	साहित्य भवन
जैन, के. पी.	आधुनिक माइक्रो अर्थशास्त्र	रतन प्रकाशन मंदिर
SUGGESTED DIGITAL PLATFORM		
1	https://www.swayamprabha.gov.in/index.php	
2	https://vidyamitra.inflibnet.ac.in/index.php	
3	https://epgp.inflibnet.ac.in/Home/ViewSubject	
PART-D ASSESSMENT & EVALUATION		
Recommended Continuous Evaluation Methods: Maximum Marks: 100 University Exam (UE):100 marks		
Internal Assessment: Continuous Comprehensive Evaluation (CCE):NIL	Class Test Assignment/Presentation	0 Marks 0 Marks
External Assessment: University Exam Section:100 Time: 3 hrs.	10 questions (02 from each unit). Attempt one question from each unit.	20 marks each

[Handwritten signature]

[Handwritten signature]

[Handwritten signature]

[Handwritten signature]

[Handwritten signature]
[Handwritten signature]
[Handwritten signature]

[Handwritten signature]

[Handwritten signature]

[Handwritten signature]

[Handwritten signature]
[Handwritten signature]

SYLLABUS: ECONOMICS

PART-A INTRODUCTION			
PROGRAM: CERTIFICATE	CLASS: B.A. 1 st year	YEAR: 2024	SESSION: 2023-24
SUBJECT: ECONOMICS			
1.	PROGRAM CODE	A1-ECO-CER	
2.	COURSE CODE	A1-ECO-CER-DSC-2	
3.	COURSE TITLE	INDIAN ECONOMY(Core Course)	
4.	COURSE LEARNING OUTCOME	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The students learn about the state of Indian economy pre and post-independence. The students learn about the planning process and its achievements in Indian economy. The students come across with the new economic reforms introduced in Indian economy in the year 1991 and its role in India's development. The students will come to know about some social problems like overpopulation, education, health & malnutrition, poverty, unemployment etc. The students learn the problems and prospects of agriculture sector in India. The students learn various aspects of industrial development and reforms process in the industrial economy. The students learn the role of foreign trade on Indian economy. They will also learn various aspects of foreign trade in India. The students learn the state income of Chhattisgarh in the form of GSDP, Per capita income, sectorial contribution etc. The students also learn about the Importance of agriculture in Chhattisgarh's economy. The students learn about various crops their production and productivity. The students learn about various industries and infrastructure facilities in Chhattisgarh. 	
5.	TOTAL MARKS: =100	MAXIMUM MARKS: 100	MINIMUM PASSING MARKS: 34
PART B- CONTENT OF COURSE			
UNIT	TOPICS		
UNIT-I AN INTRODUCTION TO INDIAN ECONOMY	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. INDIAN ECONOMY AT THE TIME OF INDEPENDENCE 2. POST INDEPENDENCE INDIAN ECONOMY 3. DEVELOPMENT THROUGH FIVE YEAR PLANS 4. NITI AAYOG 5. NEW ECONOMIC REFORMS 6. IMPACT OF NEW ECONOMIC REFORMS IN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT 		

Handwritten signatures and initials:
 [Signature] [Signature] [Signature] [Signature]
 [Signature] [Signature] [Signature] [Signature]

<p style="text-align: center;">UNIT-II DEMOGRAPHY</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS OF INDIA 2. ISSUES OF EDUCATION, HEALTH, MALNUTRITION AND MIGRATION , POVERTY AND INEQUALITY 3. UNEMPLOYMENT & OCCUPATIONAL DISTRIBUTION 4. MUDRA YOJANA 5. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON IN POVERTY & HUMAN DEVELOPMENT 	
<p style="text-align: center;">UNIT-III AGRICULTURE</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. NATURE & IMPORTANCE OF AGRICULTURE 2. AGRICULTURE PRODUCTION & PRODUCTIVITY 3. MAJOR PROBLEMS IN INDIAN AGRICULTURE 4. LAND USE PATTERN & LAND REFORMS 5. NEW AGRICULTURE STRATEGIES & GREEN REVOLUTION 6. RURAL CREDIT 7. AGRICULTURE MARKETING 	
<p style="text-align: center;">UNIT-IV INDUSTRY & FOREIGN TRADE</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. INDUSTRIAL GROWTH & PRODUCTIVITY 2. INDUSTRIAL POLICY & ECONOMIC REFORMS 3. MICRO, SMALL & MEDIUM INDUSTRIES (MSME) 4. PROBLEMS OF SMALL SCALE INDUSTRIES 5. PUBLIC ENTERPRISES IN INDIA 6. ROLE OF FOREIGN TRADE IN INDIA'S DEVELOPMENT 7. TRENDS OF IMPORT & EXPORT 8. DIRECTION & COMPOSITION OF INDIA'S FOREIGN TRADE 	
<p style="text-align: center;">UNIT-V CHHATTISGARH'S ECONOMY</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. GROSS STATE DOMESTIC PRODUCT OF CG, PER CAPITA INCOME, SECTORAL CONTRIBUTION IN GSDP 2. AGRICULTURE IN CHHATTISGARH: IMPORTANT CROP, AGRICULTURE PRODUCTION & PRODUCTIVITY, LAND USE, IRRIGATION FACILITIES, LAND HOLDING 3. INDUSTRY IN CHHATTISGARH: MAJOR INDUSTRIES, INDUSTRIAL PROGRESS, DEVELOPMENT PROSPECTS OF MINERAL BASED INDUSTRIES IN CG. 4. INFRASTRUCTURE IN CHHATTISGARH: ENERGY, TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION 	

PART C: LEARNING RESOURCES (BOOKS RECOMMENDED)

AUTHOR	TITLE	PUBLISHER
Uma Kapila	India Economy: Performance & Policies	Academic Foundation
Datt, Rudder & K.P.M. Sundharam	Indian Economy	S. Chand & Co. new Delhi
Mishra & Puri	Indian Economy	Himalaya Publishing House

Govt. of India	Economic Survey (Various Issues)	Govt. of India
Brahmanand, P.R. & V.R. Panchmukhi (Eds)	The development process of the Indian Economy	Himalaya Publishing, Mumbai
मिश्रा एवं पुरी	भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था	हिमालया पब्लिशिंग हाउस
अग्रवाल, ए. एन.	भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था	न्यू ऐज इंटरनेशनल पब्लिशर्स
मिश्र, जे. पी.	भारतीय अर्थव्यवस्था	साहित्य भवन पब्लिकेशन, आगरा
छत्तीसगढ़ सरकार	आर्थिक सर्वेक्षण	आर्थिक एवं सांख्यिकीय संचालनालय, रायपुर
SUGGESTED DIGITAL PLATFORM		
1.	https://epgp.inflibnet.ac.in	
2.	https://vidyamitra.inflibnet.ac.in	
3.	https://vidyamitra.inflibnet.ac.in/index.php/search	
4.	https://www.swayamprabha.gov.in	
5.	https://www.rbi.org.in/	
6.	http://descg.gov.in	
7.	https://www.indiabudget.gov.in/economicsurvey/	
8.	https://www.cso.ie/en/index.html	
PART-D ASSESSMENT & EVALUATION		
Recommended Continuous Evaluation Methods: Maximum Marks: 100 Continuous Comprehensive Evaluation (CCE): 0 Marks, University Exam (UE):100 marks		
Internal Assessment: Continuous Comprehensive Evaluation (CCE):0	Class Test Assignment/Presentation	0 Marks 0 Marks
External Assessment: University Exam Section:100 Time: 3 hrs.	10 questions (02 from each unit). Attempt one question from each unit.	20 marks each

Handwritten signatures and initials are scattered across the page, including a large signature at the top left, a signature in the middle left, and several other signatures and initials in the middle and bottom right areas.

SOCIOLOGY
B.A. PART-I
Paper – I
INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY
(Paper Code – SO-105)

Maxi. Marks- 75

- UNIT-I** **Sociology:** Meaning, Nature, Scope, Subject Matter and Significance.
Basic concept: Society, Community, institution, Association, group, Status and role.
- UNIT-II** **Social Institutions:** Family, Marriage and Kinship.
Culture and Society: Culture, Socialization, The individual and society, social control, norms, values.
- UNIT-III** **Social Stratification:** Mobility - Meaning forms and theories.
Social Mobility: Meaning forms and theories.
- UNIT-IV** **Social change:** Meaning and Pattern, types, factors, evolution and progress.
- UNIT-V** **Social Systems and Processes:** Social System – Meaning, characteristics and elements.
Social process: Meaning, elements, characteristics and types.

Recommended Books:

- 1 Bottomore T.B., Sociology- A guide to Problems and Literature, Bombay. George Allen and unwin(India) 1972.
- 2 Inkeles, Alex, What is Sociology ? New Delhi, Prentice Hall of India 1987.
- 3 Jayram, N- Introductory Sociology, Madras MaCmillan India 1988.
- 4 Johnson Harry, M., Sociology of systematic Introduction New Delhi Allied Publishers 1995.

Cyathale
22.2.23

Sharma

Sushil

22.2.23
Dr. Preeti Mishra

J.P. Patke
Dr. J.L. Patke

22.2/23

22.02.2023
(Dr. Nitesh Kojhar)

22.02.22 23
(N.S. EKA)

SOCIOLOGY
B.A. PART-I
PAPER-II
CONTEMPORARY INDIAN SOCIETY
(Paper Code- SO-106)

Maxi. Marks- 75

UNIT-I Classical View about Indian Society : Varna, Ashram, Karma, Dharma and Purusharth

UNIT-II The Structure and composition of Indian Society.
Structure: Village, Towns, Cities and Rural – Urban Linkage,
Compositions: Tribes, Dalits, Women and Minorities.

UNIT-III Basic Institutions of Indian Society
Caste system, Joint Family, Marriage and Changing dimensions.

UNIT-IV Familial Problems: Dowry, Domestic violence, Divorce, Intra-intergenerational conflict, problem of elderly.

UNIT-V Folk Culture of Chhattisgarh- A. Customs, B. Traditions, C. Food Habits and D. Festivals

Recommended Books:

1. Dube, S.C. 1995. Society in India, New Delhi: National Book Trust.
2. Mandelbaum, D.G. 1970. Society in India, Bombay : Popular Prakashan.
3. Shrinivas, M.N. 1973. Social Change in Modern India, California : University of California Press.
4. Shrinivas, M.N. 1973, Social Change Structure, New Delhi : Hindustan Publishing Corporation.
5. Uberoi Patricia, 1993. Family and Marriage in India, New Delhi : Oxford University press.

Upathak
Sharma. 22.2.23
Sachin

P. 22.2.23
Pr. Pr. Pr. Pr. Pr.
Pr. Pr. Pr. Pr. Pr.
Pr. Pr. Pr. Pr. Pr.

Pr. Pr. Pr.
22.2.23

Pr. Pr. Pr.
22.01.2023
Pr. Pr. Pr. Pr. Pr.
Pr. Pr. Pr. Pr. Pr.

Abeda Begum, head of the department . Govt . Kamla devi rathi Girls PG College Rajnandgaon

Head Board of Studies political science hemchand Yadav University.

Head Board of Studies political science Atal Bihari Vajpayee University Bilaspur Chhattisgarh .

Head Board of Studies political science Shahid Mahendra Karma University Jagdalpur Chhattisgarh .

Head Board of Studies political science Sant gahira Guru University Ambikapur Surguja.

Chhattisgarh head of the department political science government EV PG College Korba Chhattisgarh.

Head department political science Government Girls PG College Ambikapur. Chhattisgarh.

Head of the department political science Government Girls College Jagdalpur Chhattisgarh .

Head of the department of political science PG College Surajpur Chhattisgarh.

Professor Anupam Sharma head of the department political science Indira Gandhi tribal University Amarkantak Madhya Pradesh.

Dr. Kamlesh Dube political science Government PG College ramanujanj.

Mrs Anamika Jha assistant professor political science government Kakatiya PG College Jagdalpur Chhattisgarh.

Dr D S Jagat joint director Higher Education Department new Raipur Chhattisgarh.

Business transacted :

1. Members of the Central Board of Studies for Political Science prepared the Syllabus of B.A. The Political Science program consists of three year annual undergraduate program which includes.

B.A - Bachelor of arts

Syllabus is as per the notifications 969/academic/2023/ dated 11/1/23 and 971/academic/2023/ dated 11/1/23 / of the university.

2. first year students shall have

- Paper 1st :- Political theory राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त
- Paper 2nd - Indian government and politics भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति

[Handwritten signature]

[Handwritten signature]

3- second year students shall have

- Paper 1st :- Political thought राजनीतिक चिन्तन
- Paper 2nd - Comparative government and politics **भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति**
कुलनात्मक

4- Third year students shall have

- Paper 1st :- International Politics and foreign policy of India अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति एवं भारत की विदेश नीति
- Paper 2nd - Public Administration लोक प्रशासन

बी. ए. प्रथम, प्रश्न पत्र प्रथम B. A. First Paper 1st पूर्णांक 75

राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त Political Theory
COURSE OUTCOMES

Theory is the starting point of any social sciences that is why political theory is almost universal in BA part one syllabus of political science. Therefore It is pertinent to make students acquainted with proposed course to the students with fundamental theories of political science. Basic Knowledge of important concepts such as Liberty, Justice, Citizenship, Representation, rule of law . Role of political theory to understand political science and political life as well.

COURSE SPECIFIC OUTCOMES	
After completion of the course, the student shall have a fair idea about	
CSO 1	The meaning of nature and scope and scientific instinct of political science .
CSO 2	The state as a core concept of political science . Its evolution theories and relation with individuals .
CSO 3	The role of liberty and the question of equality in democracy . Evolution of democracy and its theories .
CSO 4	The concept of constitution, separation of powers and theory of representation.
CSO 5	The functional machinery of electoral democracy like political party system and pressure groups. Role of State as welfare agency , and as an agency of social change .

duu

Devi

इकाई 1

राजनीति विज्ञान का अर्थ परिभाषाएं - पारम्परिक एवं आधुनिक ,अध्ययन का महत्व । शक्ति, सत्ता - अर्थ, विशेषताएं प्रकार वैधता- अवधारणा , शक्ति सत्ता एवं वैधता का सम्बन्ध । राजनीति विज्ञान की अध्ययन पध्दतियां - परम्परागत एवं आधुनिक । व्यवहारवाद एवं उत्तर व्यवहारवाद ।

Unit 1

Meaning definitions of political science - traditional and modern, importance of the study of political science. Power, Authority - meaning, characteristics, types . Legitimacy - concept, relationship of power, authority and legitimacy. Study methods of political science Traditional and modern. Behaviouralism and post-behaviouralism.

इकाई 2

राज्य : अवधारणा, राज्य का विकास, आवश्यक तत्व | राज्योत्पत्ति के विभिन्न सिद्धान्त, राज्य के सिद्धान्त मार्क्सवादी सिद्धान्त उदारवादी, नव उदारवादी, बहुलवादी, नारीवादी, | राज्य की भूमिका - लोक कल्याणकारी राज्य ।

Unit 2

State: Concept, Development of State, Essential Elements. Various theories of state origin, Theories of state, Marxist, liberal, neo-liberal, pluralist, feminist. Role of the state - Public welfare state.

इकाई 3

सम्प्रभुता : अर्थ,परिभाषा,विशेषताएं , सम्प्रभुता के सिद्धान्त : एकलवादी एवं बहुलवादी । बहुलवाद - अर्थ विशेषताएं । अधिकार : अर्थ,प्रकार, सिद्धान्त । कर्तव्य । स्वतन्त्रता : अर्थ प्रकार, स्वतंत्रता का सकारात्मक एवं नकारात्मक सिद्धान्त । समानता: अर्थ,प्रकार एवं स्वतन्त्रता से सम्बंध । प्रजातन्त्र : अर्थ ,परिभाषाएं प्रजातंत्र के सिद्धान्त ,सफलता के लिए आवश्यक दशाएं,। प्रजातंत्र के समक्ष प्रमुख चुनौतियां । गुण-दोष । प्रत्यक्ष प्रजातन्त्र ।

Unit 3

Sovereignty: Meaning, Definition, Characteristics, Principles of Sovereignty: Legal or Monistic and Pluralist. Pluralism : Meaning ,Features . Rights : Meaning, types major Theories, Duties. Freedom: Meaning Types, Positive and Negative Theory of Freedom. Equality : Meaning type and relation to freedom. Democracy : Meaning definitions Principles of democracy. Necessary conditions for the success of Democracy. Major challenges before democracy. Merits and demerits . Direct democracy.

इकाई 4

duu

SyBury

शासन के प्रकार एकात्मक व संघात्मक संसदीय व अध्यक्षीय, तानाशाही । शासन के अंग कार्यपालिका, व्यवस्थापिका न्यायपालिका शक्ति पृथक्करण का सिद्धान्त व नियंत्रण संतुलन का सिद्धान्त । संविधान अर्थ एवं प्रकार प्रतिनिधित्व के सिद्धान्त एवं निर्वाचन प्रणालियां । फासीवाद, सर्वसत्तावाद ।

Unit 4

Forms of Government: Unitary and Federal, Parliamentary and Presidential. Dictatorship. Organs of Government : Legislature, Executive and Judiciary. Theory of Separation of Powers and Checks and Balances. Constitution : meaning and kinds. Theories of representation and Electoral Process. Fascism, Totalitarianism .

इकाई 5

लोककल्याणकारी राज्य । दल पद्धति अर्थ प्रकार, प्रमुख सिद्धान्त , गुण दोष। दबाव समूह अर्थ प्रकार तकनीक । सामाजिक परिवर्तन : अर्थ, विशेषताएं प्रमुख सिद्धान्त । नारीवाद - अवधारणा, प्रमुख दृष्टिकोण । राष्ट्रवाद : अवधारणा, प्रमुख आयाम ।

Unit 5

Public Welfare State. Party System: meaning, kinds, major theories, merits and demerits. Pressure Groups: meaning, kinds and technique. Social Change : meaning, characteristics, theories. Feminism. Concept, main approaches to feminism. Nationalism: concept, major dimensions .

Suggested readings

1. M.P. Jain (1985) Political Theory, Liberal and Marxian, Authors Guild Publications, Delhi.
2. S.P. Verma (1992) Modern Political Theory, Vikas Publishing House, Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
3. R.C. Vermani (1997) An Introduction to Political Theory, Gitanjali Publishing House, New Delhi.
4. Rajeev Bhargava and Ashok Acharya (eds) (2017) Political Theory: An Introduction, Pearson, New Delhi.
5. C. McKinnon (ed.) (2008) Issues in Political Theory Oxford University Press, New York.
6. A. Swift (2001) Political Philosophy: A Beginners Guide for Students and Politicians, Cambridge Press.
7. R. Dahl, I. Shapiro and A.J. Cheibub (eds.) (2003) The Democracy SourceBook, MassaChusetts: MIT Press, Cambridge.
8. O.P. Gauba (2014) An Introduction to Political Theory, MacMillan Publishers, Delhi.
9. Andrew Heywood (2015) Political Theory: An Introduction, Palgrave Macmillan, London.

Handwritten signature

Handwritten signature

6

10. Andrew Shorten (2016) Contemporary Political Theory, Palgrave Macmillan, London.
11. David Held (ed.) (1991) Political Theory Today, Stanford University Press.
12. Sushila Ramaswamy (2015) Political Theory: Ideas & Concepts, PHI Learning Private Limited, Delhi.
13. Adi H. Doctor (1985) Issues in Political Theory, Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi
14. A. C. Kapoor (2009) Principles of Political Science, S. Chand Publishing, Delhi.
15. Eddy Asirvatham & K.K. Mishra (2010) Political Theory, S. Chand Publishing Delhi.
16. Vidya Dhar Mahajan (2013) Political Theory (Principles of Political Science), S. Chand Publishing, Delhi.

आशीर्वादम (1985) : राजनीतिक सिद्धांत - एस चन्द एण्ड कम्पनी । नई दिल्ली ।

अंबादत्त पंत हरिमोहन जैन मदन गोपाल (1985) : राजनीतिक सिद्धांत - । सेन्ट्रल पब्लिशिंग हाउस।
इलाहाबाद । उ.प्र.

शकील हुसैन (2018) : राजनीतिक सिद्धांत : अवधारणात्मक परिचय । छ.ग. राज्य हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी .
रायपुर, छ. ग

<https://youtu.be/o05qcwF3 Mk>

Note: Students may consult online Research Articles from JSTOR, swayam, mooc google scholar, google website and other related online websites.

बी. ए. प्रथम प्रश्न पत्र द्वितीय B. A. FIRST PAPER 2nd पूणा 75

भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति
Indian Government and Politics

COURSE OUTCOMES

Proposed course acquaints the students with values and the struggle of national movement . Explains constitutional development as backdrop of Indian constitution . This course makes students familiar with knowledge and execution of the Indian constitution and political system .

COURSE SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

After completion of the course, the student shall have a fair idea about

CSO 1	The values and importance of freedom struggle and constitutional development in the making of Indian constitution and evolution of our democratic system and substantive democracy .
----------	--

दुल

1

CSO 2	The basic features , fundamental rights , directive principles of state and amendment process of the constitution.
CSO 3	The constitutional provisions and functioning of the union executive and legislature.
CSO 4	The constitutional plan of the Judicial system of the country and state executive.
CSO 5	State legislature to the election commission of India, electoral democratic processes like caste-politics interaction , communalism etc .

इकाई 1

असहयोग आन्दोलन, सविनय अवज्ञा आन्दोलन, भारत छोड़ो आन्दोलन । भारत का संविधानिक विकास , 1909 1919 और 1935 का अधिनियम ।

Unit 1

Non-cooperation Movement, Civil Disobedience Movement, Quit India Movement.
Constitutional Development of India Acts of 1909, 1919 and 1935.

इकाई 2

भारतीय संविधान : प्रस्तावना, विशेषताएं, स्रोत, । मौलिक अधिकार, मूल कर्तव्य, नीति निर्देशक तत्व । संविधान संशोधन प्रक्रिया ।

Unit 2:

Constitution of India :Preamble, features, Sources. Schedules,citizenship.Fundamental Rights and Duties, Directive Principles of State Policy. Constitution Amendment Process.

इकाई 3

राष्ट्रपति, उपराष्ट्रपति, मन्त्रपरिषद् और प्रधानमन्त्री । संसद - लोकसभा और राज्यसभा । सर्वोच्च न्यायालय संगठन कार्य अधिकार, न्यायिक पुरावलोकन । नियंत्रक एवं महालेखा परीक्षक । निर्वाचन आयोग ।

Unit 3:

President, Vice President, Council of Ministers and Prime Minister. Federal Parliament Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha. Supreme court - Organization Functions, Powers, Judicial Review. Judicial Activism. Election, comptroller and auditor general .

इकाई 4

राज्य विधायिका, राज्यपाल मन्त्रपरिषद् और मुख्यमन्त्री । राज्य उच्च न्यायालय - संगठन, कार्य अधिकार ।

Unit 4:

Legislature, Executive: Governor, Council of Ministers and Chief Minister. State High Court - Organization, Functions, Rights.

इकाई 5:

duu

Spury

केंद्र राज्य संबंध: विधायी, वित्तीय प्रशासकीय । संघ एवं राज्य लोक सेवा आयोग । भारतीय राजनीति के प्रमुख मुद्दे जाति, धर्म, धर्मनिरपेक्षता । पंचायती राज व्यवस्था ।

Unit 5:

Center State Relations: Legislative, Financial, Administrative Comptroller and Auditor General. Union and State Public Service Commission. Major issues of Indian politics Caste, religion, Panchayati Raj system. secularism.

Suggested Readings

1. Rajni Kothari (2011) Politics in India, Orient Black Swan, New Delhi.
2. Rajni Kothari (2013) Caste in Indian Politics (Revised Edition) Orient Black Swan, New Delhi.
3. Bipan Chandra (2000) India after Independence, Penguin Books, New Delhi.
4. Bipan Chandra, Mridula Mukherjee and Aditya Mukherjee (2007) India Since Independence, Penguin Books New Delhi.
5. J.C. Johari (1981) Indian Politics, Vishal Publication, New Delhi.
6. Prakash Chander (1985) Indian Government and Politics: A Study of Indian Political System, Book hive Publications, New Delhi.
7. A.S. Narang (2013) Indian Government & Politics, Gitanjali Publishing House, New Delhi.
8. Bidyut Chakrabarty and Rajendra Kumar Pandey (2008) Indian Government and Politics, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
9. Durga Das Basu (2015) Introduction to the Constitution of India, Lexis Nexus, Gurgaon.
10. M. Lakshmi Kant (2017) Indian Polity, McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, Chennai.
11. B.L. Fadia, (2013) Indian Government and Politics, Sahitya Bhawan, Agra.
12. Subhash C. Kashyap, (1989) Our Parliament, National Book Trust India, New Delhi.
13. Subhash C. Kashyap, (1994) Our Constitution—An Introduction to India's Constitution and Constitutional Law, National Book Trust India, New Delhi.
14. W.H. Morris-Jones, (1989) The Government and Politics of India, Universal Book Stall, New Delhi.
15. Granville Austin (1999) Indian Constitution: CornerStone of a Nation, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
16. Granville Austin (2004) Working a Democratic Constitution: A History of the Indian Experience, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
17. M.V. Pylee (1995) An Introduction to the Constitution of India, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi.
18. Robert L. Hardgrave (2008) India: Government and Politics in a Developing Nation, Thomson Higher Education, USA.
19. Andre Beteille (1968) Caste, Class and Power, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Handwritten signature

Handwritten signature

20. Paul R. Brass (1990) Politics of India Since Independence, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
21. Atul Kohli (1990) Democracy and Discontent: India's Growing Crisis of Governability, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
22. Achin Vinayak (1990) Painful Transition: Bourgeois Democracy in India, Verso Books, London, New York.
23. Christophe Jaffrelot (2010) Religion, Caste and Politics in India, Primus Books, Delhi.
24. Pratima Asthana (1974) Women's Movement in India, Vikas Publishing House, Delhi.
25. Neera Desai (ed.), (1977) Women in India, Vora Publishers, Bombay.
26. Ghanshyam Shah (1990) Social Movements in India: A Review of Literature, Sage Publications, New Delhi.
27. D.N.Dhanagare (1983) Peasant Movement in India 1920-50, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
28. Vipan Chandra (1992) Communalism in Modern India, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi.
29. Lloyd I. Rudolph and Susanne Hoeber Rudolph (1987) In Pursuit of Lakshmi: Political Economy of the Indian States, Orient Longman, Bombay.
30. Zoya Hassan (2004) Parties and Party Politics in India: Themes in Politics, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
31. Rekha Diwakar (2018) Party System in India (Oxford India Short Introduction Series), Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
32. Madhav Khosla (1981) The Indian Constitution, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Note: Student may consult online Research Articles from JS
- 33-आर.सी अग्रवाल (1985) : राष्ट्रीय आंदोलन एवं संवैधानिक विकास , एस चन्द एण्ड कम्पनी , नई दिल्ली ।
- 34- डीडी बसु भारत (1986) : भारतीय संविधान एक परिचय, प्रेन्टिस हल, नई दिल्ली ।
- 35- एम सत्य राय (1983) : भारत में राष्ट्रवाद, हिंदी माध्यम कार्यान्वयन निदेशालय दिल्ली विश्वविद्यालय।
- 36- सुभाष कश्यप (1996) : हमारा संविधान, नेशनल बुक ट्रस्ट नई दिल्ली
- 37- शकील हुसैन (2021) भारतीय संविधान एक परिचय, शिक्षादूत प्रकाशन नई दिल्ली ।
- 38- राकेश डेढगर्वे (2018) : भारतीयशासन और राजनीति - छ.ग. राज्य हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी . रायपुर ।

B.A. SECOND PAPER 1st बी. ए. द्वितीय प्रश्न पत्र प्रथम

Political Thought राजनीतिक चिन्तन पूंठाङ्क-75

COURSE OUTCOMES

duul

OpBmy